Ancient Mexico in Miniature

Pre-Columbian Clay Figures from the Collection of Frances Pratt and Bumpei Usui

COOPER UNION MUSEUM

June 20th through August 19th, 1966
ANCIENT MEXICO IN MINIATURE

As exemplified in the small clay sculpture of Mexico, probably no other people of ancient times left such a tangible record of their daily life, both secular and religious. Ceramic art was highly developed as early as 1500 B.C., in the Valley of Mexico, and the tradition was widespread throughout the country until the Spanish Conquest in 1521.

With the exception of mold-made pieces produced from late Maya through Aztec times, miniature sculpture was freely modeled. Pre-Classic figures, or those dating before or around the first century of the Christian era, relied heavily on a technique of rolling pellets of clay and appliqueing them on the main body as facial features and adornments. It is interesting to note the finesse with which elaborate coiffures and jewelry were executed, and the apparent regard in which high fashion was held. Though probably significant as fertility figures, those from Tlatilco, Chupicuaro and Michoacan reflect a stylishly coiffed and ornamented, though otherwise, nude people.

After the first century A.D., a great variety of genre work, illustrating daily life, was produced in Western Mexico, particularly in the states of Colima, Nayarit and Jalisco. While applique was still used, forms were inclined to be more fully expanded, and there was increased use of color and burnishing.

Figurative work from the Vera Cruz area represents a number of periods, from the early, simplified Panuco figure through later, naturalistic ceremonial representations. It is generally true that the later works reflected a more sophisticated religious concept. This is apparent in the Aztec period where temples and important personages were frequently portrayed.
Apart from their story-telling significance, Pre-Columbian miniatures have an aesthetic appeal due, in large measure, to the reverent convictions of their makers. The figures transcend time and place to make a universally recognizable artistic statement.

Frances Pratt
From Valley of Mexico
Pre-Classic period (c. 1500-500 B.C.)

1. STANDING "GHOST" FIGURE
   Canitas, 2 1/4"

2. STANDING FIGURE (Olmec)
   Puebla, 4 1/8"

3. STANDING FIGURE
   Tlatilco, 3 3/8"

4. ELONGATED FEMALE FIGURE
   Tlapacoya, 4"

5. STANDING FEMALE FIGURE WITH SKIRT
   Tlatilco, 3 1/4"

6. FEMALE DANCER
   Tlatilco, 3 1/8"

7. STANDING FIGURE
   1 3/4"

8. DOUBLE HEADED FIGURE
   1 7/8"

9. STANDING FIGURE
   Tlatilco, 2 1/2"

10. STANDING FIGURE WITH LEAF CROWN
    Tlatilco, 4 3/8"

11. ANIMAL (Tejon)
    Tlatilco, 1"

12. SEATED FIGURE
    Tlapacoya, 2"

13. STANDING FIGURE WITH MASK
    Michoacan, 4"

14. STANDING FIGURE, HANDS ON HAIR
    Michoacan, 3 7/8"

15. DOGS, RUNNING
    Michoacan, 1 3/4"

16. STANDING FIGURE, DOUBLE HEADED BABY
    Michoacan, 1 3/4"

17. STANDING FIGURE, BRAIDED HEADRESS
    Chupicuaro, 4 3/8"

18. STANDING FIGURE WITH FLOWER EARRINGS
    Michoacan, 4"

19. STANDING FIGURE WITH TURBAN
    Michoacan, 4 3/4"

20. SEATED FEMALE FIGURE WITH HEADRESS
    Guanalan, 2 1/8"

From State of Guanajuato
Late Pre-Classic period (c. 400 B.C. - 100 A.D.)

21. STANDING FIGURE, ARM UPRaised
    Chupicuaro, 2 1/2"

22. STANDING FIGURE
    Xalostoc, 2 3/8"

23. STANDING FIGURE
    Chupicuaro, 4"

24. STANDING FEMALE FIGURE
    El Arbolillo, 5 1/4"

25. FIGURE IN REGALIA
    Tlapacoya, 6 1/4"
From State of Guerrero, Western Mexico Pre-Classic tradition (c. 200 B.C. - 200 A.D.)

26. STANDING MALE FIGURE
   2 3/4"

27. STANDING FIGURE WITH BABY
   2"

28. STANDING FIGURE
   4 1/2"

From Valley of Mexico Pre-Classic period (c. 1500 - 500 B.C.)

29. STANDING FIGURE (Panuco II)
   Vera Cruz, 3 3/4"

From State of Colima, Western Mexico Early Classic period (c. 300 - 600 A.D.)

30. DOG
   2 1/2"

31. DOG
   1 7/8"

32. DOG
   1 3/4"

33. STANDING FIGURE HOLDING BABY
   3 3/4"

34. SEATED MOTHER WITH BABY AND SUNSHADE
   4"

35. CHILD SEATED ON A STOOL
   2 3/8"

36. A PUPPY
   3/4"

37. BABY IN CRIB
   1 1/8"

38. MOTHER HOLDING BABY
   2 1/2"

39. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF A WARRIOR FIGURE
   4"

40. WARRIOR WITH SHIELD
   4"

41. TWO-MEN PLAYING A DRUM
   2 1/4"

42. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF STRONG MAN
   1 7/8"

43. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF STRONG MAN
   2 1/8"

44. A CHIEF IN A PALEQUEIN
   CHIEF 1 7/8"
   PALEQUEIN 3 1/8"

45. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF STRONG MAN
   2 3/8"

46. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF STRONG MAN
   2 1/8"

47. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF STRONG MAN
   2 1/2"

48. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF HUNCHBACK
   2 1/2"

49. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF SEATED FIGURE
   2 1/2"

GROUP OF SEVEN DANCERS:

50. 3 7/8"

51. 3 3/8"
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Height</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>52.</td>
<td>3 3/8&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>53.</td>
<td>3 1/4&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>54.</td>
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<td>55.</td>
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<tr>
<td>56.</td>
<td>3 3/4&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>57.</td>
<td>A DRUMMER</td>
<td>2 1/8&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>58.</td>
<td>WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF A BIRD</td>
<td>2 1/2&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>59.</td>
<td>WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF A MAN WITH A FISH'S HEAD</td>
<td>3 3/8&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60.</td>
<td>BOUND FIGURE WITH A DOG</td>
<td>1&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61.</td>
<td>STANDING FIGURE</td>
<td>4 7/8&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GROUP OF THREE RECLINING FIGURES:</td>
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<tr>
<td>62.</td>
<td>2&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>63.</td>
<td>2 1/2&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>64.</td>
<td>2 3/4&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>65.</td>
<td>ACROBAT</td>
<td>2 1/4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66.</td>
<td>THREE FIGURES PERFORMING A RITE</td>
<td>4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67.</td>
<td>A COUPLE EMBRACING</td>
<td>2&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68.</td>
<td>PEACOCK WITH DOG</td>
<td>4 1/4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69.</td>
<td>WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF A PEACOCK WITH DOG</td>
<td>4 1/2&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70.</td>
<td>FIGURE SEATED ON A STOOL</td>
<td>4 1/2&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71.</td>
<td>AN AFFECTIONATE FAMILY: FATHER, MOTHER AND BABY (Baby's head is missing)</td>
<td>3 1/8&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72.</td>
<td>WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF FIGURE WITH PLATE AND JAR</td>
<td>3&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73.</td>
<td>STANDING COUPLE</td>
<td>5 1/4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74.</td>
<td>SEATED COUPLE</td>
<td>3 3/8&quot;</td>
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From State of Nayarit, Western Mexico Early Classic period (c. 300-600 A.D.).

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<tr>
<td>75.</td>
<td>DOG STANDING ON HEAD OF A SEATED FIGURE</td>
<td>3 3/8&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76.</td>
<td>VESSEL IN THE FORM OF A SEATED COUPLE</td>
<td>3 1/8&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77.</td>
<td>FATHER HOLDING HIS SON ON HIS SHOULDERS</td>
<td>4 3/4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78.</td>
<td>SEATED FIGURE WEARING A FANCY CAPE</td>
<td>2 3/4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79.</td>
<td>SEATED FIGURE WITH TWO DOGS</td>
<td>3 3/8&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80.</td>
<td>SEATED FIGURE DRINKING FROM A BOWL THROUGH A TUBE</td>
<td>3 3/4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81.</td>
<td>SEATED FIGURE WITH A BABY (Chinesco)</td>
<td>3 1/4&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.</td>
<td>SEATED FIGURE WITH SHIELD (Chinesco)</td>
<td>2 7/8&quot;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.</td>
<td>SEATED FIGURE WITH BABY (Chinesco)</td>
<td>4 3/8&quot;</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
84. SEATED FIGURE (Chinesco)  
   2 3/8"
85. SEATED FIGURE PLAYING MUSICAL INSTRUMENT  
   3 3/4"
86. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF A COILED SNAKE  
   3/4"
87. SEATED FIGURE WITH PARASOL AND DOG  
   5 1/4"
88. CURLED UP DOG  
   1 1/2"
89. RECUMBENT FIGURE WITH ATTENDANT  
   2 3/4"

From State of Jalisco, Western Mexico  
Early Classic period (c. 300-600 A.D.) or earlier
90. SEATED MOTHER AND BABY  
   5 1/8"
91. STANDING Figure  
   4"
92. STANDING FIGURE WEARING EARRINGS AND NECKLACE  
   3 3/4"
93. SEATED MOTHER AND BABY  
   4 1/2"
94. SEATED FIGURE OF WOMAN WITH A LONG NOSE  
   5 1/4"
95. MALE FIGURE  
   2 7/8"
96. FEMALE FIGURE  
   3 1/2"

97. SEATED FIGURE HOLDING A FLOWER  
   3 1/2"

From State of Veracruz  
Classic period (c. 300-600 A.D.)  
Figures 98-105, 107-109, 112 & 116, from Rengoadas
98. SEATED MONKEY, EATING  
   3 1/2"
99. SMALL MONKEY  
   1 1/4"
100. HOUSE  
   2"
101. MONKEY  
   3 1/2"
102. FIGURE WEARING A HELMET  
   3 1/2"
103. FIGURE WEARING A HAT  
   4 1/4"
104. FIGURE WEARING A CAPE AND HELMET  
   3 3/8"
105. SEATED MAN WITH ARMS CROSSED ON KNEES  
   3 1/2"
106. FIGURE WEARING BIRD MASK  
   3 1/2"
107. FIGURE WEARING ANIMAL MASK AND HOLDING MUSICAL INSTRUMENT  
   4 7/8"
108. FIGURE, POSSIBLY AN EXECUTIONER  
   3 7/8"
109. FIGURE WEARING A BIRD MASK  
   4 1/2"
110. A WHISTLE
4 3/8"  

111. A WHISTLE
3"  

112. MOTHER AND BABY
4 1/2"  

113. FIGURATIVE WHISTLE
2 1/4"  

114. A WHISTLE
3 1/2"  

115. A WHISTLE
3 1/4"  

116. WHISTLE
4 1/2"  

117. FIGURE WITH ELEPHANT MASK
4 1/2"  

118. FIGURE WEARING ANIMAL MASK
4 1/8"  

119. WHISTLE IN THE FORM OF A BIRD
3 1/2"  

120. FANTASTIC FIGURE
4 1/2"  

121. FANTASTIC FIGURE
4"  

From Valley of Mexico
Pre-Classic tradition (c. 200 B.C. - 200 A.D.)

122. SEATED FIGURE WITH FEATHERS
Teotihuacan, 2"  

123. SEATED FIGURE
Teotihuacan, 2 1/8"  

124. SEATED FIGURE
Teotihuacan, 1 1/2"  

125. STANDING FIGURE
Teotihuacan, 4 3/8"  

126. STANDING FIGURE
Teotihuacan, 4 3/8"  

127. SEATED FIGURE WEARING CAPE
Teotihuacan, 3"  

128. SEATED FIGURE WEARING A HAT
Teotihuacan, 2 1/2"  

129. STANDING FIGURE WEARING CAPE AND WIDE HAT
Teotihuacan, 5 3/8"  

130. SEATED FIGURE BLOWING ON A CONCH
Teotihuacan, 2 3/4"  

131. MUSICAL INSTRUMENT IN THE FORM OF A STANDING FIGURE
Teotihuacan, 4 1/2"  

From State of Yucatan
(c. 700 - 1000 A.D.)

132. OWL
Maya, 3 1/8"  

133. OWL
Maya, 3 3/4"  

134. FIGURE OF AN OFFICIAL
(Mayan Island of Jaina)
Maya, 3 1/8"  

From Valley of Mexico and State of Vera Cruz
(1300 - 1500 A.D.)

135. SEATED FIGURE
Aztec, 4 5/8"  

136. SEATED FIGURE
Aztec, 4 5/8"
137. MINIATURE TEMPLE SURMOUNTED BY WIND GOD
Aztec, 3 1/4"

138. STATUETTE OF WIND GOD
Aztec, 3 1/8"

139. SEATED FIGURE
Aztec, 4 3/4"

140. DOUBLE TEMPLE
Aztec, 3 3/4"

141. TEMPLE WITH A STEEP ROOF
Aztec, 3 3/4"

142. TEMPLE WITH A PEAKED ROOF
Aztec, 4"

143. ROUND TEMPLE WITH A STEEP ROOF
Aztec, 4"

144. ROUND TEMPLE
Aztec, 3 3/4"

145. DOUBLE TEMPLE
Aztec, 3 3/8"

146. WIND GOD ON TEMPLE
Aztec, 6 1/2"

147. ROUND TEMPLE
Aztec, 3 7/8"

148. TEMPLE WITH CONICAL ROOF
Aztec, 5"